



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ШЕНШИН

Имя: МИХАИЛ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НИЖЕГОРОДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

03

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ № 1

1) Adult, average, export, import, moral

2) a) Suddenly I heard a very strange noise. It was coming from ~~begin~~ behind me. The noise sounded like something big was running in the forest.

I felt very horrified. I didn't know what it was so I was worried that it could be dangerous. I also felt stressed and ~~in desi~~ indecisive.

I understood that I need to act quickly. So I chose a direction and ran as fast as I could.

Suddenly I saw a wonderful lake in the ~~distance~~ distance. The water was very clean and the sun was shining brightly. The view of the lake was spectacular.

I was impressed very much. I felt excited as I loved swimming. The view made me ~~happy~~ happy.

I thought that I must have a swim. I took off my clothes and jumped into the lake. It was very enjoyable.

Suddenly I saw an abandoned house of a hunter. It looked very old. There was a fence around, its windows were broken and the door was open.

I felt interested in the house. I was curious to know how it looked inside, but also a bit scared of its sight.

The will to see it closer was big. So I stepped off the path and came to the house. Then I climbed over the fence and looked inside.



- 3) 1) False. Human activity has been a major cause of significant changes in global temperatures and weather patterns since the industrial age.
- 2) False. Rising sea levels is the result of Earth warming up, not cooling down. The excessive levels of ~~green house~~ greenhouse gases in the atmosphere influence it.
- 3) True. According to the text using renewable energy sources like solar power instead of fossil fuels is a way to tackle climate change.
- 4) False. Deforestation contributes to climate change because trees absorb carbon dioxide, but after people cut them down they stop doing it.
- 5) True. Using public transport instead of personal vehicles is a way for individuals to play some role in stopping climate changes.
- 6) Not given
- 7) Not given
- 8) ~~In the text it~~ True. In the text it is mentioned that climate changes that are happening now have already impacted ~~ecosystems~~ and influenced ecosystems and communities around the world.
- 9) False. In the text education on the significance of climate changes happening in the world now are called essential, ~~and not~~ unnecessary.
- 10) False. The text doesn't provide any information about the way how climate changes in the world influenced animal species.



- 4) 1) 1. Conditional clauses
2. If the weather is fine tomorrow, I will go walking
- 2) 1. Past perfect tense
2. When I came home, my mother had already made me lunch.
- 3) 1. Present continuous tense
2. I am having a good time in France.
- 5) 1) am snowed under
2) ran out of time
3) on the bread line
4) am in the red
- 6) 1 - c Quote 2
2 - b Quote 3
3 - a Quote 1
- 7) The United Kingdom is a constitutional monarchy
The current monarch is King Charles
The monarch plays a small part in the government's work
The House of Lords consists of people elected by the members of the royal family.
The members of the House of Commons are elected by people
The British Parliament consists of two houses.
The House of Lords is the real governing body of the United Kingdom.

